NOBEL CHEMISTS -- The 1985 Nobel Prize for Chemistry was awarded to two Americans for developing revolutionary techniques used to determine the structures of molecules vital to life. Dr. Herbert Hauptman (lett), 68, is director of the Medical Foundation of Buffalo (New York), and Dr. Jerome Karle, 67, is with the Naval Research Laboratory in Washington. The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences cited the two "for their outstanding achievements in the development of direct methods for the determination of crystal structures." (85-3569-C)